

Silicon Carbide Power MOSFET E-Series Automotive N-Channel Enhancement Mode

#### **Features**

- 3rd generation SiC MOSFET technology
- Optimized package with separate driver source pin
- 8mm of creepage distance between drain and source
- · High blocking voltage with low on-resistance
- · High-speed switching with low capacitances
- Fast intrinsic diode with low reverse recovery (Q<sub>rr</sub>)
- Halogen free, RoHS compliant
- Automotive Qualified (AEC-Q101) and PPAP Capable

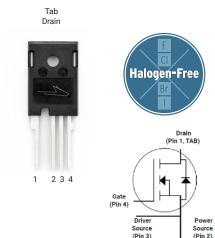
#### **Benefits**

- · Reduce switching losses and minimize gate ringing
- Higher system efficiency
- · Reduce cooling requirements
- Increase power density
- · Increase system switching frequency

#### **Applications**

- Motor Control
- EV Battery Chargers
- High Voltage DC/DC Converters

# Package





Halogen-Free	RoHS
Drain (Pin 1, TAB)	
te te 14)	
Driver	

Part Number	Package	Marking
E3M0040120K	TO-247-4L	E3M0040120K

## **Maximum Ratings** (T<sub>c</sub> = 25 °C unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit	Note	
$V_{DSmax}$	Drain - Source Voltage		1200	V	
$V_{GSmax}$	Gate - Source Voltage		-8/+19	٧	Note: 1
			57	А	Fig. 19
l <sub>D</sub>	Continuous Drain Current, V <sub>GS</sub> = 15 V	41	Note: 2		
I <sub>D(pulse)</sub>	Pulsed Drain Current, Pulse width t <sub>P</sub> limited by T <sub>jmax</sub>	128	А	Fig. 22	
P <sub>D</sub>	Power Dissipation, T <sub>c</sub> =25°C, T <sub>J</sub> = 175 °C	242	W	Fig. 20 Note: 2	
$T_{J}$ , $T_{stg}$	Operating Junction and Storage Temperature	-55 to +175	°C		
T <sub>L</sub>	Solder Temperature, 1.6mm (0.063") from case for 10s	260	°C		
M <sub>d</sub>	Mounting Torque , M3 or 6-32 screw	1 8.8	Nm lbf-in		

Note (1): Recommended turn off / turn on gate voltage  $V_{\rm gs}\,$  - 4V...0V / +15V

Note (2): Verified by design

# **Electrical Characteristics** ( $T_c = 25^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Test Conditions	Note
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage	1200			٧	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 100 μA	
	Cata Threahald Valtage	1.8	2.7	3.6	٧	V <sub>DS</sub> = V <sub>GS</sub> , I <sub>D</sub> = 8.77 mA	Fig. 11
$V_{\text{GS(th)}}$	Gate Threshold Voltage		2.2		V	V <sub>DS</sub> = V <sub>GS</sub> , I <sub>D</sub> = 8.77 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 175°C	Fig. 11
I <sub>DSS</sub>	Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current		1	50	μΑ	V <sub>DS</sub> = 1200 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V	
$I_{GSS}$	Gate-Source Leakage Current		10	250	nA	$V_{GS} = 15 \text{ V, } V_{DS} = 0 \text{ V}$	
<b>P</b>	Drain-Source On-State Resistance		39	53	mΩ	V <sub>GS</sub> = 15 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 31.9 A	Fig. 4,
R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	Drain-Source Off-State Nesistance		70		11152	V <sub>GS</sub> = 15 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 31.9 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 175°C	5, 6
<b>g</b> fs	Transconductance		22		s	V <sub>DS</sub> = 20 V, I <sub>DS</sub> = 31.9 A	Fig. 7
9 <sup>15</sup>	Transconductance		20			V <sub>DS</sub> = 20 V, I <sub>DS</sub> = 31.9 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 175°C	1 ig. /
$C_{iss}$	Input Capacitance		2726				
Coss	Output Capacitance		100		pF	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, V <sub>DS</sub> = 0V to 1000 V	Fig. 17,
C <sub>rss</sub>	Reverse Transfer Capacitance		6	†		F = 100 kHz	18
	·			+	<del> </del> .	Vac = 25 mV	F: 44
Eoss	Coss Stored Energy		56		μJ		Fig. 16
$C_{o(\text{er})}$	Effective Output Capacitance (Energy Related)		127		pF	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, V <sub>DS</sub> = 0 800V	Note: 3
$C_{o(tr)} \\$	Effective Output Capacitance (Time Related)		197		pF		
E <sub>on</sub>	Turn-On Switching Energy (External Diode)		300			$V_{DS}$ = 800 V, $V_{GS}$ = -4 V/15 V, $I_D$ = 31.9 A,	Fig. 26, 28
E <sub>OFF</sub>	Turn Off Switching Energy (External Diode)		73		μJ	$R_{G(ext)}$ = 2.5 $\Omega$ , L= 98 $\mu$ H, $T_J$ = 175°C FWD = External SiC DIODE	
E <sub>on</sub>	Turn-On Switching Energy (Body Diode FWD)		658			$V_{DS}$ = 800 V, $V_{GS}$ = -4 V/15 V, $I_{D}$ = 31.9 A, $R_{G(ext)}$ = 2.5 $\Omega$ , L= 98 $\mu$ H, $T_{J}$ = 175°C	Fig. 26, 28
E <sub>OFF</sub>	Turn-Off Switching Energy (Body Diode FWD)		74		μJ	FWD = Internal Body Diode	
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-On Delay Time		13				
t <sub>r</sub>	Rise Time		16		]	$\begin{split} V_{DD} &= 800 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = -4 \text{ V}/15 \text{ V} \\ I_D &= 31.9 \text{ A}, R_{G(ext)} = 2.5 \Omega, \\ Timing relative to V_{DS} \\ Inductive load \end{split}$	Fig. 27, 28
$t_{\text{d(off)}}$	Turn-Off Delay Time		23		ns		
t <sub>f</sub>	Fall Time		8		1	inductive load	
R <sub>G(int)</sub>	Internal Gate Resistance		2.2		Ω	f = 1 MHz, V <sub>AC</sub> = 25 mV	
$Q_{gs}$	Gate to Source Charge		32			V <sub>DS</sub> = 800 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = -4 V/15 V	
$Q_{\text{gd}}$	Gate to Drain Charge		28		nC	I <sub>D</sub> = 31.9 A	Fig. 12
Qg	Total Gate Charge		94			Per IEC60747-8-4 pg 21	

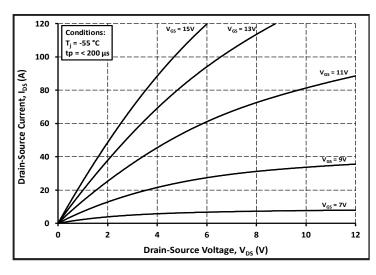
Note (3):  $C_{o(er)}$ , a lumped capacitance that gives same stored energy as Coss while Vds is rising from 0 to 800V  $C_{o(tr)}$ , a lumped capacitance that gives same charging time as Coss while Vds is rising from 0 to 800V

# **Reverse Diode Characteristics** ( $T_c = 25^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Test Conditions	Note
V	Diada Farruard Valtaga	4.8		V	V <sub>GS</sub> = -4 V, I <sub>SD</sub> = 15.95 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	Fig. 8,
$V_{SD}$	Diode Forward Voltage	4.3		V	V <sub>GS</sub> = -4 V, I <sub>SD</sub> = 15.95 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 175 °C	Fig. 8, 9, 10
Is	Continuous Diode Forward Current		43	Α	V <sub>GS</sub> = -4 V, T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C	
I <sub>S, pulse</sub>	Diode pulse Current		128	Α	$V_{GS}$ = -4 V, pulse width $t_P$ limited by $T_{jmax}$	
t <sub>rr</sub>	Reverse Recover time	18		ns		
Q <sub>rr</sub>	Reverse Recovery Charge	811		nC	$V_{GS} = -4 \text{ V, } I_{SD} = 31.9 \text{ A, } V_{R} = 800 \text{ V}$ dif/dt = 8350 A/µs, T <sub>J</sub> = 175 °C	
I <sub>rrm</sub>	Peak Reverse Recovery Current	79		А		
t <sub>rr</sub>	Reverse Recover time	32		ns		
Q <sub>rr</sub>	Reverse Recovery Charge	603		nC	V <sub>GS</sub> = -4 V, I <sub>SD</sub> = 31.9 A, V <sub>R</sub> = 800 V dif/dt = 2250 A/µs, T <sub>1</sub> = 175 °C	
I <sub>rrm</sub>	Peak Reverse Recovery Current	30		Α	] an, at 2230, v ps, 1, 1, 0 0	

#### **Thermal Characteristics**

Symbol	Parameter	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Test Conditions	Note
$R_{\theta JC}$	Thermal Resistance from Junction to Case	0.46	0.62	°C/W		Fig. 21



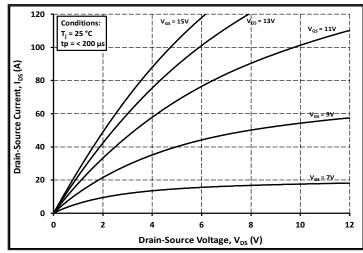
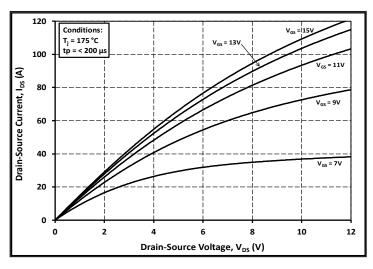


Figure 1. Output Characteristics T<sub>J</sub> = -55 °C

Figure 2. Output Characteristics T<sub>J</sub> = 25 °C



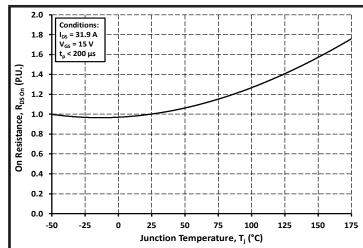
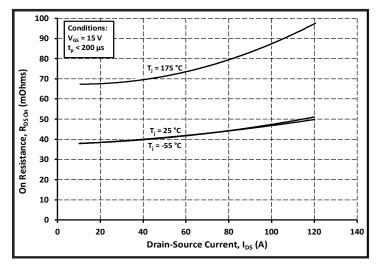


Figure 3. Output Characteristics T<sub>J</sub> = 175 °C

Figure 4. Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature



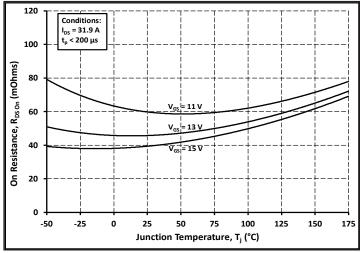
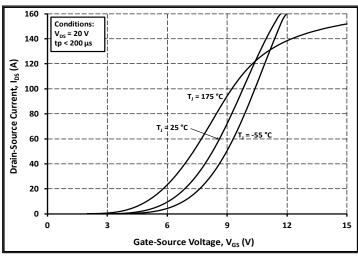


Figure 5. On-Resistance vs. Drain Current For Various Temperatures

Figure 6. On-Resistance vs. Temperature For Various Gate Voltage





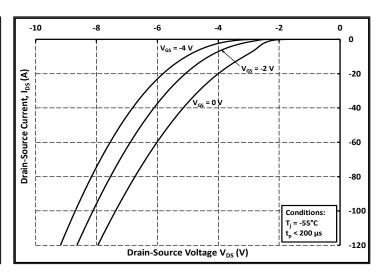


Figure 8. Body Diode Characteristic at -55 °C

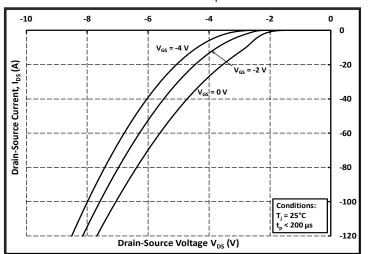


Figure 9. Body Diode Characteristic at 25 °C

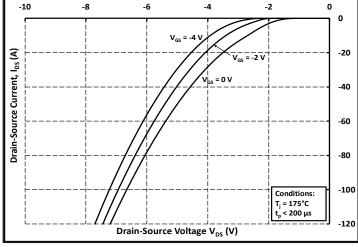


Figure 10. Body Diode Characteristic at 175 °C

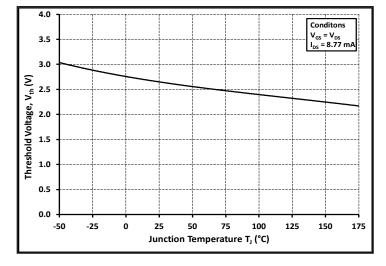


Figure 11. Threshold Voltage vs. Temperature

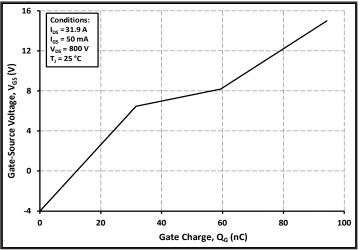
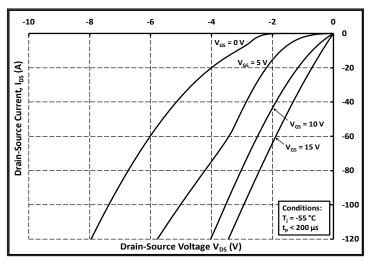
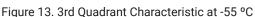


Figure 12. Gate Charge Characteristics





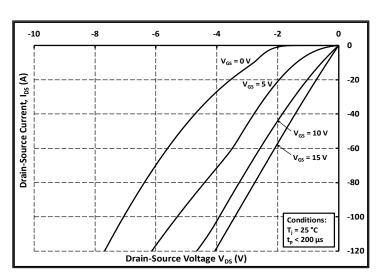


Figure 14. 3rd Quadrant Characteristic at 25 °C

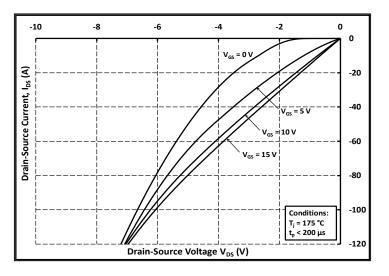


Figure 15. 3rd Quadrant Characteristic at 175 °C

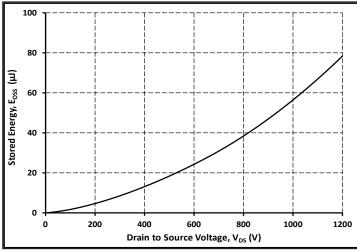


Figure 16. Output Capacitor Stored Energy

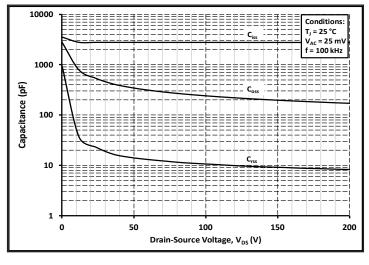


Figure 17. Capacitances vs. Drain-Source Voltage (0 - 200V)

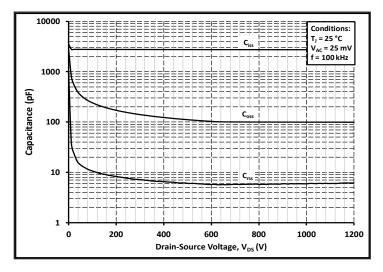
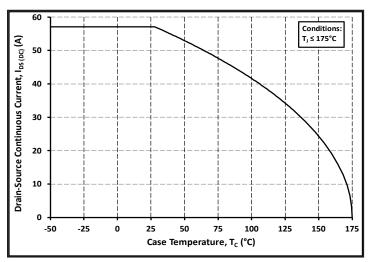
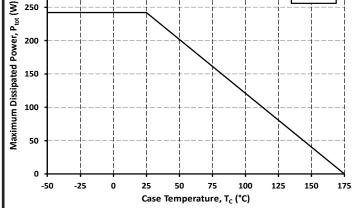


Figure 18. Capacitances vs. Drain-Source Voltage (0 - 1200V)

#### **Typical Performance**





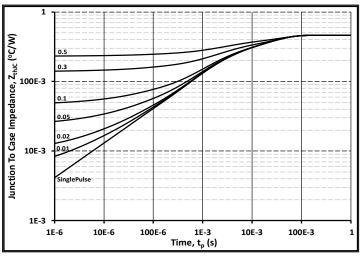
Conditions T<sub>J</sub> ≤ 175 °C

Figure 19. Continuous Drain Current Derating vs.

Case Temperature

Figure 20. Maximum Power Dissipation Derating vs.

Case Temperature



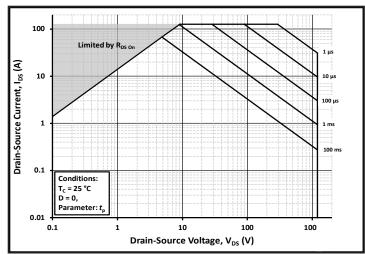
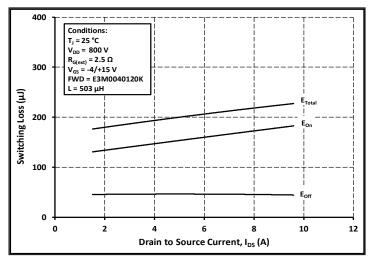


Figure 21. Transient Thermal Impedance (Junction - Case)

Figure 22. Safe Operating Area



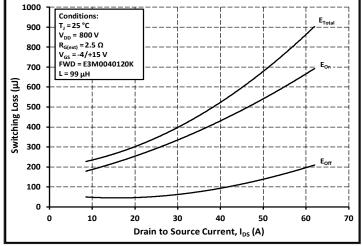


Figure 23. Clamped Inductive Switching Energy vs. Low Drain Current ( $V_{DD}$  = 800V)

Figure 24. Clamped Inductive Switching Energy vs. High Drain Current ( $V_{DD} = 800V$ )

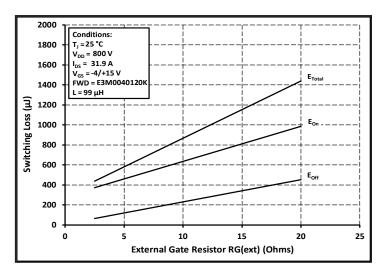


Figure 25. Clamped Inductive Switching Energy vs.  $R_{G(ext)}$ 

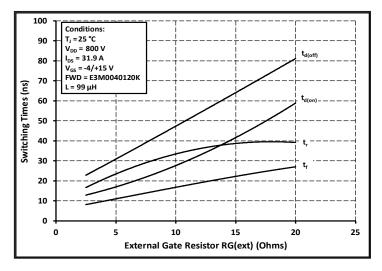


Figure 27. Switching Times vs.  $R_{G(ext)}$ 

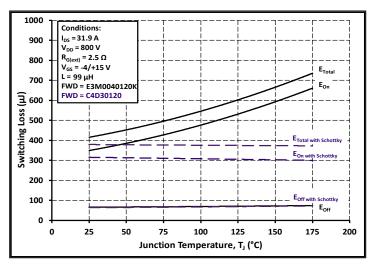


Figure 26. Clamped Inductive Switching Energy vs.
Temperature

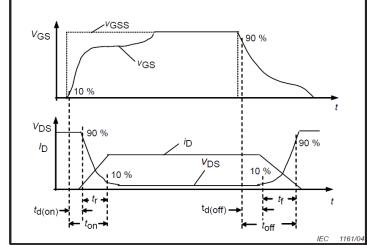


Figure 28. Switching Times Definition

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## **Test Circuit Schematic**

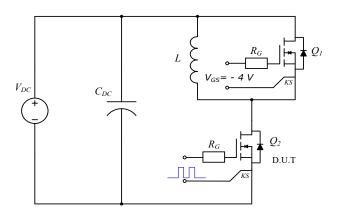
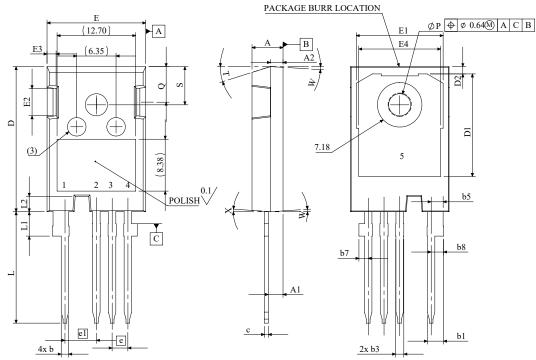


Figure 29. Clamped Inductive Switching Waveform Test Circuit

#### **Package Dimensions**



**♦** 0.25**M** B A**M** 

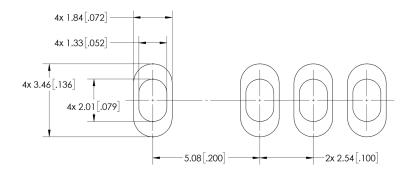
W B A						
MIN (mm)	MAX (mm)					
4.83	5.21					
2.29	2.54					
1.91	2.16					
1.07	1.33					
2.39	2.94					
1.07	1.60					
2.39	2.69					
1.30	1.70					
1.80	2.20					
0.55	0.68					
23.30	23.60					
16.25	17.65					
0.95	1.25					
15.75	16.13					
13.1	14.15					
3.68	5.10					
1.00	1.90					
12.38	13.43					
2.54	4 BSC					
5.08	BSC					
17.31	17.82					
3.97	4.37					
2.35	2.65					
3.51	3.65					
5.49	6.00					
6.04	6.30					
17.5 ° REF.						
3.5° REF.						
4° REF.						
	4.83 2.29 1.91 1.07 2.39 1.30 1.80 0.55 23.30 16.25 0.95 15.75 13.1 3.68 1.00 12.38 2.54 5.08 17.31 3.97 2.35 3.51 5.49 6.04 17.5 3.5°					

1	DRAIN
	Dianiv
2	SOURCE
3	DRIVER SOURCE
4	GATE
5	DRAIN

#### NOTE:

- $\begin{array}{ll} {\rm 1.} & {\rm ALL~METAL~SURFACES~ARE~TIN~PLATED~(MATTE),} \\ {\rm EXCEPT~AREA~OF~CUT.} \end{array}$
- 2. DIMENSIONING & TOLERANCING CONFORM TO ASME Y14.5M-1994.
- 3. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE LISTED IN MILLIMETERS. ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES.
- 4. BURR OR MOLD FLASH SIZE (0.5 mm) IS NOT INCLUDED IN THE DIMENSIONS

# **Recommended Solder Pad Layout**



## Revision history

Document Version	Date of release	Descriptiion of changes
1.0	November-2022	Initial datasheet

#### Notes & Disclaimer

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